



History

Kings and Queens

The Role of a Monarch



Aim

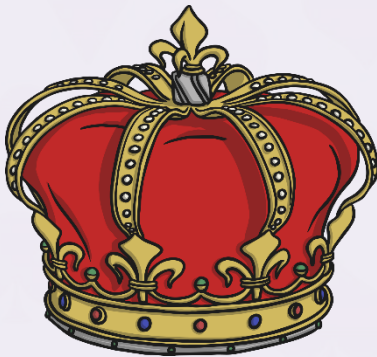
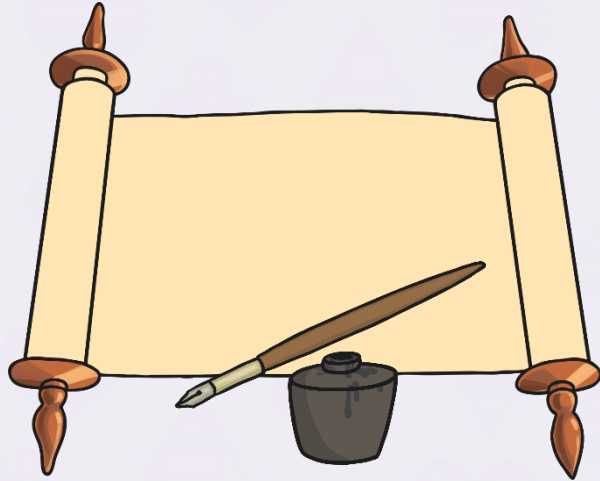
- I can understand what a monarch is and the qualities needed to be a good monarch.

Success Criteria

- I can talk about what a good monarch would do in different situations.
- I can think of some rules and laws that I might create if I were a monarch.

Royal Objects

Who would use these objects?



What is a Monarch?



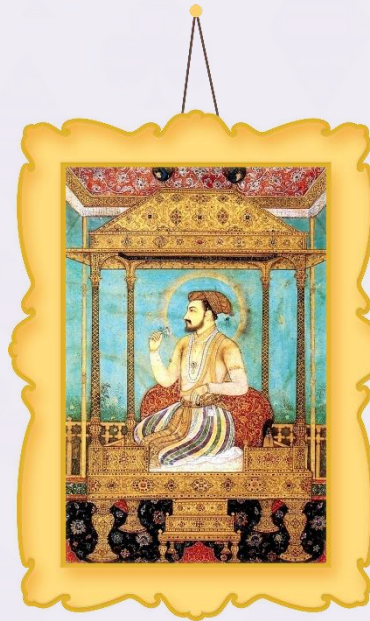
A monarch is a king or queen, an emperor or a sultan. They are usually part of a royal family and rule as monarch until their death, or if they decide to abdicate.



Louis XIV



Henry VIII



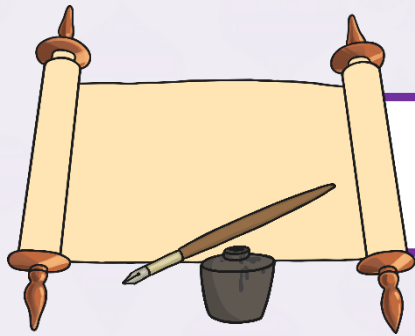
Shah Jahan



Queen Victoria

Royal Objects

What does a monarch do?

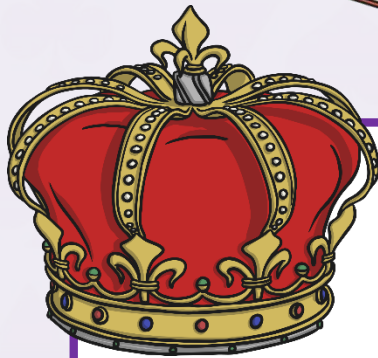


The scroll and pen is for the king or queen to write rules and laws for the country.

The sword represents the king or queen's role to defend the country from enemies who may want to take over.



The book helps the king or queen to make good choices and decisions.



The crown represents how powerful the king or queen is in the country.



The money represents the king or queen paying for things for the people in the country.

Next in Line

who becomes the next king or queen?



Can you tell which child in the painting is to become the next monarch?

It is the tradition between the king and queen (if they have no sons) that the eldest daughter becomes the next monarch. (If there are no sons and then the eldest daughter becomes the next king or queen).

Monarchs



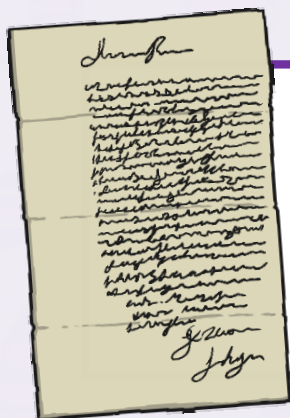
What would a good monarch do in these situations?



There has been a terrible fire in London. Lots of homes and buildings have been destroyed.



The king of Spain sends you a gift of twenty jewels.

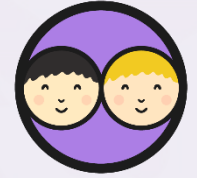


You receive a letter asking you to attend the opening of a new school that is 200 miles away.

What qualities does a good monarch need to have?

- Kind or selfish?
- Helpful or mean?
- Weak or brave?

My Rules and Laws



What rules would you create if you were king or queen?

Which of these rules would you choose? Which would you not choose and why?

Can you think of some more of your own rules?

Nobody is allowed to steal from anybody.	Everyone has to pay the monarchy £100 per year.	Every child should receive an education.
Nobody is allowed to have a TV in their home.	It will be free to post letters and packages anywhere in the country.	It will be free to see a doctor and have operations in a hospital.
Children are allowed to drive a car.	Everyone has to respect each other's beliefs and ideas.	People can only buy sweets and chocolate from the king.

Share Your Rules

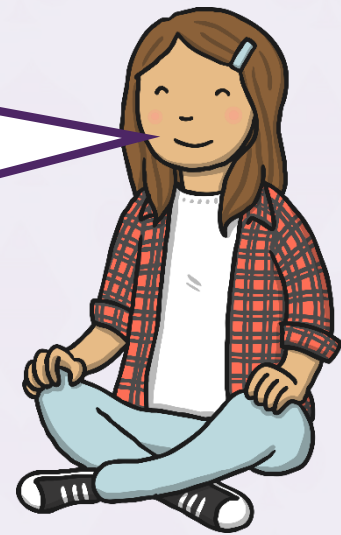


Hot seating activity: let's pretend you are the king or queen. Read out your rules and we shall ask you questions about them!



How are you going to be a good monarch?

Why should the country have that rule?



Is it fair for one person to decide what happens to all the people in the country?

The Queen and Parliament



Elizabeth II became Queen of Great Britain and Northern Ireland in 1952.



Nowadays, the British monarch does not have as much power as they used to. Mainly the decisions about the country are decided by the people in the **government**, such as the **Prime Minister**.

The Queen and Parliament



We have had kings and queens for hundreds of years, and the history of Britain is closely connected to them. Some of them were good people who tried to rule wisely and do their best for people. However, some were not very good! Some kings were cruel and mistreated people who disagreed with them.

People started to feel that the king should have some wise people to advise him, and that some of the great nobles, who owned a lot of land, should play a part in deciding how to run the country.



The Queen and Parliament



- Sometimes the king found it helpful to call together these groups of nobles and church leaders to advise him on what to do, although he didn't always agree with them or do what they wanted him to do! These gatherings came to be known as 'parliaments'. The word comes from the French word 'parler' meaning 'to talk'.
- The Prime Minister became the person who was in charge of the parliament meetings.
- Things have changed over time, but to this day the Prime Minister still meets with the queen every week to tell her what the government is doing. The Queen listens and offers advice to her Prime Minister.



The Queen and Parliament

Elizabeth II wears the **Imperial State Crown** at the opening of Parliament.



St Edward's Sapphire sits at the top of the crown. It is thought that this stone is over 1,000 years old!



According to various stories, when King Edward was on his way to a church ceremony, he met a beggar and when the King realised his pockets were empty, he gave his sapphire ring to the beggar. A few years later, two pilgrims from the Holy Land returned the ring to the King saying they had met Saint John who had given it to them.

The saint had been disguised as the beggar and congratulated the King on his kindness.

What quality of the monarch does this stone represent?



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